

Tool 11-3. Instructional Strategies for Improved Learning Design

A	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lectures • Facts • Research findings • Higher-order reasoning • Critical thinking • Case studies, reference books, readings • Use of experts • Applied logic • Metacognition • Theories • Technical approaches 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brainstorming • Discovery learning • Metaphors • Active imagination • Creativity • Illustrations, pictures • Simulations • Mindmapping, synthesis • Holistic exercises • Storyboarding • Visualization, mental pictures 	D
B	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Outlines • Quizzes • Practice • Checklists, timelines • Sequenced learning • Policies, procedures • Organization, summaries • Who, what, why, when, where • Exercises with steps • Structured problem solving • Clear examples, case studies, references 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cooperative and team learning • Group discussions, chat • Role playing • Drama • Body language • Sharing personal experiences • Listening and sharing ideas • Writing, storytelling, and scenarios • Auditory, musical, and rhythmic • Physical, kinesthetic activities • Interviews 	C